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APACHES.

HOW THEY APPEAR IN WAR AND PEACE.

A Race of Some Virtue but

Many Vices-- The Hereditary Enemies of Peace and

"The wild Indian tribes of America" been conquered and more or less in Arizona, Texas and New Mexico, in the nation of the Apaches. I would my sketches refer only the tribe of he real Apaches, in whose immediate surroundings I have lived during the last 24 years. This tribe consist of cant differences in dialect excepted, all these sub-divisions or sub-tribes speak nearly the same language and do no longer acknowledge an hereditary chief. Even when they roamed guinary depredations, they would elect from their midst for a war chief a man who was known to the tribe for his bravery and sagacity to lead them for the time being; him they would implicitly obey while he was in power, but as soon as he was outdone in warlike actions by another, he would have to cede his authority to the more worthy rival. It is thus seen that the political condition of the Apache tribes was and is entirely of a democratic nature. When, however, a chieftain excelled in warlike qualifications and led his warriors again and again in their bloody work of results, he would remain for years the acknowledged and undisputed ruler of his tribe. This was the case with one Cacheese who remained in undisturbed dictatorship of the Chiricahua tribe, the wildest and most bloodthirsty of them all, from 1854 until 1874, in which latter year all the conquered Indians of Southern Arizona were gathered upon the Indian reservation at San Carlos in the Territory of Ari-

Here his crafty diplomacy coct and advance so many plaus-These mountains are of such a nature as to afford almost everywhere a natural

safe retreat), when he desired to rest for a while from his nomadic life and depdering expeditions till death celled him away in 1878. His son, and later on Geronimo and other chiefs, followed the dead man's footsteps and led the tribe with equal daring in all atrocious deviltries until in 1883 the government lost its ill applied patience and orbearance, and sent General Crook Chiricahua tribe. In view of the fact that the Mexican States of Chihuahua of the United States on the latter' southern frontier, had suffered at least equally as much from the frequent depredations of these Indians, a treaty

prisoners and received from the chiefs

heart of the Sierra Madre range the Mexican State of Sonora where he came up with the Indians, took some the solemn promise that they would surrender themselves within a given time at the reservation of San Carlos. After a considerable lapse of time they did so, marking however, their route hither with numerous bloody

canals. With the exception of these their attacks on foot, is something had the peculiar Indian odor.

But let as resurn to the time when the Apaches were yet in their wild state following almost untrammeled

and unchecked their murderous Arizona is a country where every few fire-arms. Especially severe was the loss of life of settlers and travelers in the Santa Cruz valley from Tubac

southward; Cajabashs, vicinity of Mr. Kitchen's rancho to the present site of Nogales and the Sonotta pass from Huebabe to Fort Crittenden. That the powerful government the United States allowed such a state of affairs to exist had several reasons; one was, I believe, of a purely nderstood and probably never will un-Indian and who, moreover, have at all times completely ignored the sufof the wild maranders consisted unwhich opposed themselves in this to a successful expedition against the fleet and crafty wolves of the mountains and desert plains. Arizona has an area of 113,010 square miles, with the exception of a com paratively small portion in the south-

streams water was exceedingly scarce wonderful as well as their "wind" or Seeing that the Apaches in their jugal bliss simply bargains for the obduring the dry season. As a rule the lung power. We have often followed numerous successful raids upon set- ject of his affections with her parents Apaches would establish their ranch- them, mounted on good horses and the trade being relating to the settlement of St. Johns, erias in a hollow between two high upon a plain, fresh track, when they more and more fire-arms, that their fulfilled, takes her to his wigwam; a etc., etc., may not be uninteresting, mountains cliffs near a spring or certainly had not over five hours the dwelling places were situated among girl is however never forced into mar- more particularly so to some of our small stream whence they could have start of us and it would often take us inaccessible mountain crags; that the riage against her inclination. In the a good look-out upon the plains, four days before we came up with scarcity of water for the greater part case of proven infidelity the husband was first started in the year 1874, in From afar off they would espy the them, if we found them at all. It is of the year precluded a successful ex- demands and obtains from the parents the erection of a little stone cabin by the tired, thirsty caravan of travelers, now a well known fact that an Apache pursuing their weary way upon the can travel over 60 miles of ground a lacked the experience necessary for purchase value which generally concabin is now a part of the J. D. Hub sandy road, the grazing herd and the day for weeks and do this with an inprimitive Mexican ox carts laden with significant amount of food and a trailers could not always be obtained such a separation takes place the corner of that building and facing flour or grain. Quickly they would minimum of water. They have well in sufficient numbers; seeing all these mother keeps the female children and Commercial street. The first real

> When the Apaches contemplate the industry surprise and driving off of a herd astonish the world at large.

Of the many paraphernalia of war dress generally attributed to the In- It is impossible to form a definite dians of North America, I have seen idea of the religious belief, if I may so Our Indian guide Marigildo who had nothing while they were on the so-in his early youth been a prisoner in called war-path. With the exception of the Apache Indian; they are very the hands of the Chiricahuas under of a hip cloth, a red rag around the reticent in this respect. It is however Cacheese for the period of seven years, forehead to keep the long hair from manifest that they believe in a Great related that the latter quite frequent- over the eyes, sometimes a pair of Spirit and a future life of some sort; ly turned over their male captives to crude moccasins, a mere sole of raw- all are very superstitious and a kind the squaws to be dealt by at their hide fastened with thongs, and in cold of spiritualists; they believe that the pleasure; they would generally whip weather perhaps an old blanket, the cry of the cuckoo is the voice of a de em with the exceedingly thorny Apaches whom we saw, hunted and parted soul come to call one of them then torture them slowly to death by Their long thin arms, fleshless calves, to better influence them, encourage heated pointed sticks, a process which dirty blackish-brown skin, faces de- them constantly in their superstitions at times lasted for several days. One faced by vertical red and blue lines, Many outbreaks have been caused by single case has come to my personal sulient cheek bones, their coarse black these sorcerers who claimed from time knowledge where a male prisoner was hair reaching to the shoulder, flat to time to have had visions of the

the small guar l-room where they were tain like an earthen hood, as it were, placed on account of heavy rains, was | for a number of days when the clay i fired at. The would-ne fugitives were with small pincers. fibres which hold the arrow-head in of the guard-room; their comrades and pleasure of the Indians who are its place, become loose through the contemplated them in stoic silence; almost without exception expert,

from the few shots from fire arms

west whefe the peaceable gimes, discontinuous formula to the swarm enemies of the Apaches, tive, the whole country was open to the savages. It consists of the open to the savages of the open to the savages. It consists of the open to the savages of the open to the savages. It consists of the open to the savages of the open to the savages. It consists of the open to the savages of the open to the savages of the open to the savages. It consists of the open to the savages of the open to the savages of the open to the savages. It consists of the open to the savages of the open to the savages of the open to the savages of the open to the savages. It consists of the open to the savages of the open to the open to the savages of the open to the savages of the open to the open t

ried into captivity; when however they | the most suitable direction with break- officers in charge, both civil and milimischief. Or can you change the leopard's spots, the tiger's stripes?

very rarely captured, were naked away. Their medicine men, in order cellow eyes-all this coming utter destruction of the white means attractive. They also exhale race. Every Apache has, like nearly a very disagreeable odor which is all Indians, a so-called good medicine or awl where the thighs join onto the especially noticeable during the hot or talisman, which he carries with him belly and giving it a downward direction season. My attention was called to generally in a small buckskin bag; it confined in the guard house at Fort snake skin, a small sculptured stick, of the desert. After capturing a small | tion of several of these things. Upon hardly believe with what degree of train of Mexican wagons they drove the reservation the Apaches, being well force, quickness and accuracy the the animals into a secure place and fed, are much more fleshy than they began to feast upon their favorite dish, were when at large, but they do not mule's meat roasted on the coals, de- bring that power of vitality and enthat the are, paunch, intestines, etc. which they displayed when roaming captured a barrel of mescal, a very kind. They live in dug-outs, buts, quite well in a crude fashion. They had are as a rule, infested by vermin; in ecome intoxicated and failed to use order to rid themselves of their tortheir customary precaution against mentors they beplaster from time found them dead time their heads with a mass of wet drunk and brought them to the fort. clay which is allowed to dry upon and The bad odor which the exhaled in intermixed with the hair, this they re-

almost unbearable. During the night washed out together with the naw two of them asked to be taken to the dead vermin. In warm, weather they rear; four men of the guard were sent will bathe quite frequently, but in with them; after a few moments some | winter nothing could induce them to shots were heard and the returning enter the water or even perform a guard reported that the prisoners had copious ablution. All hair growing attempted an escape and were by them upon the body is carefully extracted brought in dead and laid in a corner | The chase is the main passtime

Marigildo, the fresh tracks of a band buckskin beautifully and tastefully that had killed three men in the adorned with turkey feathers red and the Indians had already climed the surrounding very steep and rocky mountain sides; they saluted us from their secure high position with shots, gestures and sarcasms in fairly comprehensive interest formed of six of eight men a mature that mothest formed a mature that mothest formed and the surrounding terms and the state of graceful motion. In the surrounding terms are the surrounding very steep and rocky together with their equally monotone chant, very clumsy and devoid of all a bettle of pretty mendy pitte quicksily ready pitted the post very which they obtained from the post very which they obtained from the post very which they obtained from the post very satisfactorily to the people and until relieved by Serafin Apodaca, our present postmaster.

Antedating the coming of the Mormons the thigh say and then shape and the post very which they obtained from the post very satisfactorily to the post very which they obtained fr

degree that must juice with some strong alcoholic fluid

spot while women and children are car- rified and are driven by the robbers in have every reason to believe that the great rejoicings but the name given very well at his business until he his or her puberty when another more elaborate family feast takes place. the wave of bankruptcy. The boys learn from their earliest youth that they are born to rule all line of business were W. E. Talbot and frequently with a heavy hand;) they their chief clerk and Col. J. Harry invent. A favorite manner of torturing their prisoners to death consists of New Post on the upper San Pedro
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ing their prisoners to death consist and are very soldom punished. In "fun," and shortly thereafter, selling slow fire under their heads. We horses, 40 mules and about 200 head found once two soldiers in the San of beef cattle, all of which they drove in the direction of the Huachuca reservation and as long as there is a their old women; the bite of the ratmountains where they disappeared live Apache in Arizona, he will breathe tlesnake they cure, it is said quite frequently with success, by the application of poultices made from a kind and E. S. Stover "pooled their issues," and whilst this co-partnership existed of Euphorbia, here called "golondrina" they did a very heavy business. ment is generally pretty severe upon and within two year's time had suc-

The following anecdote which is said ever, in a sort of perfunctory way, attempted to try his prentice-hand at to show that our troops during at least | the business, at which Indians with the request for cartridges | an inglorious end. alleged to be for hunting purposes. The next to follow Hubbell & Stover "Cartridges?" finally said the im- was Don Rosalio Colomo, who after patient general, "I suppose you want trying several partnership arrangethem kill my soldiers with. "Oh no," answered the unsophisti-

enough, great father!"

Be this true are not, I know for a much longer than did the scattering fact that formerly the scouting after Apaches was done in a very singular clinging to the ragged-edge of the manuer. In 1867 an expedition con- tremulous and somewhat shaky outer sisting of at least 200 men and many wall of the mercantile fort. "Death," pack-animals started from Camp 'tis said, "loves a shining mark;" and Wallen to find, hunt, capture or de if tenacity of purpose, compled with stroy as many savages as could be a bull-dog-hanging on constitutes a found. They were out about 10 days "shining mark," surely will Don Rocamping in regular military fashion, salio Colomo, when the time shall making big fires every night, sounding have come for surrender to the inevbugle calls and making themselves as itable, go down surrounded by a magconspicuous as they well could. Need nificent halo of celestial light which ess to say that they found no Indians, he will have so deservedly earned. because the latter, as was positively ascertained later on, followed closely upon the heels of this military body ducted by the following gentlemen and appropriating to their use such scraps firms, viz: Rosalio, Alfred Ruis, the food etc., as the departing soldiery A. C. and M. J. of St. Johns, and C. left strewn about and greatly enjoy- P. Anderson, the latter dealing in

The editor of the Prescott Journal-Miner recently paid a visit to Copper gentleman familiar with the celebrated

The honer and integrity of the matters of "wayback." Dottery Company are now fully established all over the country. All who know anything about it, know that the drawings of the Company are held

This being census year, a few words "tender-footed" citizens. The village

they produce a beautiful, indelible Johns, or El Badito, as it was known at that time, was owned by John The birth of a boy, especially if he Brophy, in the old house now standtheir murderous aim; as a rule all nearest canyon or gulch and fire upon believe that the Apaches will there be is the first-born, is made the occasion ing near the dam, and at present ownof a feast which is celebrated with ed by La Crucita. Mr. Brophy did gan dabbling in grein contracts with As indicated above, it is substituted the government, but in this sort of by another upon the child's attaining thing he got beyond his business depth and was soon swallowed up by The next parties to venture in this

womankind (the men do this quite E. S. Stover, with Doc (?) North as Subsequently J. Lorenzo Hubbell

which is beaten into a pulpy mass and applied upon the wound. In despertite main chance, whatever that may ate cases of disease however they will be, was the next to shy his castor incall in a medicine-man whose treat- to the mercantile arena of St. Johns,

the patient. Their dead they burn in cessfully knocked all his competitors presence of all the deceased's re- hors du combat. Sol managed to corives and friends who maintain dur- ral and control the bulk of the trade ng the ceremony a complete silence. and did exceedingly well, until the As a sign of mourning they cut off from Mormons jumped in with their cothe manes and tails of the departed operative system, which was too much man's horses a few strands of hair for Sol, and he too was forced into the which are kept as a memento by the mercantile bone-yard.

Morris Barth had previously, how-

to impress the wild sons of the desert as my pencils and goods held out. with any great amount of respect or But Morris, being good natured and Main St., Opp. W. C. Smith fear: When General Sherman in 1882 unable to say No! his stock of mervisited the reservation at San Carlos chandise was soon exhausted, thus

ments, still holds the fort at his old stand on Water street. Don Rosalio cated red-skin, "cartridges for cow- has experienced many ups and downs, boys; for your soldiers club good but like many of us the "downs" were more numerous and seemed to stick

At this writing the mercantile business of St. Johns is prosperously condangs and notions, There is now within the precinct limits of St. Johns about fifteen hundred souls. Also one hotel, one lunch counter, two blacksmith shops, two boot and shops one harness and saddle shop, one carpenter and builder's association, one saloon, two legg corrais, one tithing of-

Of the professions, we have one doctor and such an array of legal talent as doth astonish the natives and the The early architecture of St. Johns

was of the most primitive style of structures, commonly called the Mexgave way to more pretentious adobe. and the latter are slowly but surely giving place to more elegant brick and stone buildings. The first postmaster for this place, (Salem?), was one Sextus B. Johnson;

ington, learning that a little chicanery Springerville, E. S. Stover received the The next postmaster, and to succeed E. S. Stover, was D. E. M. Blake, the appointee under the Cleveland administration. Dr. Blake subsequent.

W. E. Guild, D. C. Staver, P. B. Maldoner.

For many of the facts above parrat-

ed I am indebted to my old friend A. J. Conly, "Old Jack," as he is familiar ly called, has been a sojourner in the great southwest since 1856, and 1958
sesses an unlimited fund or remidiscences of the part tenting to New Mexico and Arizona, and which he delights to logally to his namerous friends.
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A "Domestir" Sewing Machines. Addre "Domestir" Sewing Machines. Addre General agous LAIRE o PEATT, Phonix.

Cunning, Cruelty and Cowardice---

Mr. Bancroft in his volume treating the Chiricahuas, Coyoteros, Mescal-eros, Tontos and Mohaves. Insignifiat large and committed their san-

zona, the tribe of Cacheese alone excame into play, for he knew how to ible reasons to demonstrate why his tribe should have a reservation apart and why this reservation should e situated in or near the rocky fastnesses of the Chiricahua range of mountains, and made so many prom ises of future good behavior, that he

would establish his rancherias (temporary camps or dwelling places where the somws, children and old men find a innumerable death-dealing and plunto either subjugate or annihilate the and Sanora, which adjoin the territory

ARIZONA. was enter into between the two repub lies granting each the right to cross the boundary line with armed forces virtue of this treaty General Crook crossed with his troops the Mexican frontier and penetrated into the very

deads and acts of robbery.

nighway, every path, every hamlet could tell (had they a tongue) of devilish egds, of crafty ambuscade, murdered sottlers and to velers, unfortunate captives torturad to death. I have statistic proof that in the then very settled Territory (about 0,000 souls in 1866, exclusive of Inlians) between the years 1854 and 1875 more than nine hundred persons met their death at the hands of the Apaches; my own memorands for the years 1867 and 1870 during which period I took part in several expedi-tions against the Indians, show that within a circle of about one hundred miles diameter, one hundred and eight people fell victims to these Indians for the most part Chiricahua who, at that time, had comparatively

with what innate talent for the assimsmeared upon their bodies, thorny imitate to perfection the appearance of natural rocks, bushes, eacti or other objects suitable to their purpose. When they have decided upon an attack, agreed upon the time and place, they will proceed to the rendezvous in absolute immobility and with the greatest perseverance. They will nerally allow their victims to pass by them a few steps and then with a sudden jump and fearful yells fall upon the instances where a man escaped emerge with terrific yells from the say nothing. Sanguine people like to grown male persons are killed on the the herders; the animals become ter- made self-supporting and civilized. I are threatened by immediate pursuit, neck speed. A herd thus stampeded tary are doing their very best in their they will not he sitate in lancing to has been known to run a distance of respective places which are by no the last survivor. If they feel them- eighty miles and was only brought to means sinecures; but the very existselves secure and the attacked party a stop through complete exhaustion. ence of an Indian reservation of 6000 is but small and defenseless they will One of the most successful expeditions square miles in the heart of a terrialso carry off a man alive. Woe to of this kind was undertaken by the tory whose population have given him! He is destined to suffer such torments as only a Torquemada could Cachise) in May, 1866, when they made wards its settlement, is a gross inof suspending them by their feet on river. They killed one herder and the branch of a tree and maintaining a captured every hoof—80 fine cavalry man's land, but also because it is an cases of sickness the Apaches generout his interest to his partner, return

Simon valley, who had gone estray from their comrades while hunting, hanging thus dead, their noses, cars and genitalis had been cut off. A scalped victim of Apache Indians I have neither seen or ever heard of. branches of the silvery cactus and it is frequently wrapped over in some parts with the sinews of the blacktail deer which also furnish bow this purpose. On the left wrist the Apache usually carries a broad leather or raw-hide band as a protection against the force of the bow-string. His arrows are made from 21 to 3 feet in length and consist of two pieces; the first and by far the longer is tapering reed into whose smaller end carrying in its point the arrow-head

wounds, because the delicate vegetable contact with blood, and when an arrow is pulled from the wound its head generally remains therein. The and place the arrow upon the bow with great rapidity. In this manner an Apache whose leg was shattered by a musket ball and who was thus prevented from making good his escape, the arrow, for the most part taken from some species of hawk or falcon are 4 to 5 inches long: with the exception of the Tontos who use four, all the other Apaches use three arrow feathers. The degree of penetration

attained by these projectiles I had full opportunity of ascertaining in 1867 while accompanying the wagon train of a merchant through the Santa the night time, and then only by moonlight, we traveled generally b night and herded the animals during the day while they grazed. In crossgress was necessarily slow we were all gis sudden attacked. There was a tory bright moonlight; the Indians.

halted immediately and fired with our of the surrounding canyon and ran found to our surprise and great joy that not a man was hurt; but two large American mules were shot by arrows which had completely traversed their bodies in the thickest

andy plateaus or highlands, here should thirty yards. sandy plateaus or highlands, here called "mesas," intersected by innumerable gulches, craggy mountains travel generally on foot (toes some- while in captivity but could not recol- its discovery punished by with many inaccessible cliffs and some valleys through which flow the rivers what turned inward) and, except when their immediate object in view is the All these things which we partly denote the rivers which is discovery painted to the control of the cutting off of the control of the control of the control of the cutting off of the c that now feed the numerous irrigating "stampede of a herd, always make stroyed, partly carried off as trophies, premises. A real marri

long strips, baked Agaves, some lances, ly aspirated. crude earthen jars and cooking uteniron bells strung upon leather thongs, attains to her womant number of playing cards. These latter are invited to a grand fe

descend and from a well selected am- organized signals, by day through difficulties, it is easily understood that smallest male ones over which latter adobe building erected within the vilbuscade attack their victims; a flutter smoke, by night through fire; for the subjugation of these Indians however the father never loses all conincludes the Navajoes, Comanches and of arrows, a whirring of lances, latter the Giant or Candelabra cactus caused the government a great deal of trol. The birth of a child gives very to the widow Brown, and was put up perhaps a few shots from old (Cereus gigantens) is especially adapt- trouble and expense. Even the Chiri- little trouble to the mother who how- by Major Melchoir Werner, for many and ed. It grows almost everywhere in cahuas had surrendered themselves ever has but seldom a numerous these regions and attains a hight of and been located, together with the family; with forty years she is old, New Mexico, and where he occupied from 20 to 50 feet, its fluted columns other tribes, on the San Carlos reser- wrinkled and hideous. Very soon after the position of postmaster for twelve ilation of colors the savages are gifted. contain rows of thickly set resinous vation, there was no real quiet or birth the child is strapped upon a years. With the help of an old blanket, some thorns which ignite immediately upon peace, because that unruly and rest- board at whose head a sort of protecbunches of cut grass, some clay the application of a match and the less tribe would break out again from tor against the sun is fixed consisting ed by Col. Jas. C. Hunt, John Walkwhole plant, although perfectly green time to time and resume its former of basket work, in which latter the er, W. R. Milligan and others, was leaves and leafy branches, they will and in its full juice, then presents the career of bloodshed and robbery, until Apache squaws must be said to excel, transmitted to the board of supervisbeautiful aspect of a pillar of fire. in 1886 General Miles with about 5000 manufacturing mats, water-tight jars, ors of Yavapai county, requesting that These sons of the desert have, however, troops and the judicious use of the baskets, etc., of pleasing forms, symboly to establish a precinct here, to many more means of silent communi- heliograph succeeded in capturing the metrically and tastefully adorned with be known as the St. Johns Precinct of cation; the above mentioned guide, principal chiefs and their warriors. colored figures. The coloring matter Yavapai county, Arizona Territory, Marigildo, has often described to me He sent the whole tribe with bag and they extract from different barks, roots and that the undersigned be appoint how a few twigs or stones laid in a baggage to Florida whence every and berries; they also employ the ed justice of the peace for the said prehow a few twigs or stones laid in a baggage to Florida whence every and berries, they also employ the ed justice of the peace for the said pre-peculiar manner, a twisted branch, a chance of their return was impossible. the cochineal which they find here cinct. Accordingly, at a meeting of hacked catus and other contrivances Arizona is now, after years and years plentifully on the Nopal Cactus the board of supervisors held at Presalong the usual route of a war party of constant suffering and impending (Opuntia) and with which, simply cott February 7th, 1876, the prayer of form a pretty complete telegraphic danger, enjoying an era of peace and pressing the nests of the little insects the aforesaid petition was duly grantquiet, progressing in every branch of between their fingers and mixing the ed. them from behind. Rare indeed are of horses or cattle they suddenly Of San Carlos reservation I shall purple color.

ing the "circus" generally.

on the following day they were duried patient and therefore successful hunt-and we had then the opportunity of observing that during the captivity of carry upon their heads a dried doe claims of Mr. McNary and son. They Apaches carry their arrows in a quiver the band they were most careful not head with which they imitate to per- have in all thirteen claims located, of some skin, sometimes adorned at to approach the corner where their fection the motions of eating grass, and have done a little prospecting on the lower end by the hanging tails of foxes or pole-cat, and in such a manner that the feathered ends of the arrows protrude behind and over the laff altitudes, so that by issishing ever the laff altitudes, so that by issishing ever the with the right hand, they can solve nly in the case of coming upon them | manner they slowly approach and cun- locators of these claims are poor and mawares and even then they will ningly deceive the ever watchful deer are in no condition financially to prosight only when in greatly superior and antelope who seldom escapes their pect the property, but the showing numbers or when every chance of deadly aim. Besides this they use as made by the work they have already escape is cut off from them. On level food the roasted Agave, the small oily done is certainly of an encouraging ground they will soon outrun the best infantry; on a steep incline they will leave a good horse far behind and on rocky hills, I tonly believe, they will berries and the fruit of the different amount of money in developing the rocky hills, I tonly believe, they will be they be they be they be they put on their finery helmets of parent richness of the prospects. A light the rocky hills are the sumthat had killed three men in the adorned with turkey feathers red and quicksilver mines of New Almaden, Sonoits pass. After a ride of five days striped cloth and blankets, anklets California, who recently visited the the trail led us to a rancheria in the and wristlets with rattling and jingling property, says the surface indications Chiricahua mountains, which consist- metal bells and moccasins and leg- here are even belter than those of the ed mainly of augouts, huts covered gings with more or less elaborate bend- above mines. The ore taken just as it over with branches and grass. The work. Their dances, accompained by comes from the mine gives a percent-Indian sentinel must have espied its the monotone music of a reed flute, a age for above that required to pay exfrom afar, for upon our arrival de-played as satisfalshers we found that the consisting of hollow gourds partly ing several pounds have given assay the Indians had already climed the filled with some pebbles, appear to us returns as high as 72 per cent guick-

nony | run.

them would have been sheer madness; they repeat over and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the valley had come and heard distinctly the their habitations where we abandoned the hunt and began to somewhat plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to somewhat plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to somewhat plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to somewhat plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to somewhat plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to somewhat plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to somewhat plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to look the plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to look the plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to look the plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to look the plainting and over again in a cappings, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to look the plainting and over again in a capping, would celledly be the weakandoned the hunt and began to look the largest hours are also the largest hunt and over again in a capping and the largest hours are also the largest which they are also the largest which the largest hours are also the largest hours a plenty of wood is also convenient, making the working of the property a practical proposition.

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